

1 適語選択

※この講座はチェック欄□つき。できるまでくり返そう！



空所に適する語を選んで英文や対話を完成させる問題。主に基本的な文法と語い・連語の知識が試される。きちんと対策すれば確実に得点アップにつながる場所なので、しっかり練習しよう。



KEY 1 各文の空所に適する語を選ぶ問題

1 は同じ品詞の中から、2 は語形変化の中から、各文に適する語を選ぶ問題。それぞれ英文の意味や文法が成り立つかどうかを考えながら、自然な英文の形を押さえていこう。3 は1、2の応用で、様々な単語の中から文に適する語を選ぶ問題。

1 同じ品詞の中から適語を選ぶ問題 次の文の()に適する語をア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Mike will arrive in Japan () March 3.
ア at イ in ウ on エ for []
- (2) I forgot to bring my umbrella with me. When I left home, it () raining.
ア isn't イ wasn't ウ doesn't エ didn't []
- (3) I don't like math, but Ken likes () very much.
ア it イ me ウ them エ him []
- (4) Junko has not cleaned her room ().
ア already イ ever ウ never エ yet []

2 語形変化の中から適語を選ぶ問題 次の文の()に適するものをア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) This is () sister Yoko.
ア I イ my ウ me エ mine []
- (2) It stopped () soon.
ア rain イ raining ウ rains エ to rain []
- (3) I am as () as my father.
ア tall イ taller ウ tallest エ the tallest []
- (4) Kana will () fifteen years old next month.
ア am イ been ウ was エ be []
- (5) Do you know those boys () in the park?
ア run イ runs ウ running エ ran []

3 適語を選ぶ問題 次の文の()に適する語をア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Mr. Yoshino is () Osaka, so he sometimes speaks in an Osaka *accent.
ア from イ lived ウ like エ visit [注] accent なまり []
- (2) I have a friend () lives in Sapporo.
ア who イ usually ウ only エ which []
- (3) There's () interesting in today's newspaper.
ア any イ no ウ one エ nothing []



③ 英文を完成させる問題

読解文の中で英文を完成させる問題は、文脈を押さえながら空所に入るものを考えるのがポイント。空所の前後に気をつけて、意味の通る語や文を補おう。文の並べかえでは、出来事がつながるように注意しよう。

9 適する語や文を補って英文を完成させる問題 次の英文は、アメリカからの留学生のマイケルが、英語の授業で発表したスピーチです。英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

What do you like to do in your free time? I like reading books very much. I think we can get a lot from books. I usually read books (①) more than two hours almost every day.

I like **The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* the best. It's a story about a boy who did exciting things with his friends. I've read this book many times because it really (②) me happy.

5 To learn about Japanese books is one thing that I want to do in Japan. What's your favorite book? When did you read it? (③) [注] *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* 『トム・ソーヤーの冒険』

問1 (①), (②)に最も適するものをア～エから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

① ア at イ to ウ for エ over []

② ア makes イ helps ウ gives エ has []

問2 (③)に本文に合う英文を補うとき、最も適するものをア～エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア I don't think you have free time.

イ I'd like to talk about books with many people.

ウ It's fun to talk about Japanese sports.

エ I want to enjoy traditional Japanese games with you. []

問3 次の英文は、マイケルのスピーチを聞いた生徒がマイケルにあてて書いた手紙の一部です。文中の (a), (b)にそれぞれ適する語を本文中から1語ずつ抜き出して書きなさい。

You say that (a) tell us a lot of things. I think so, too.

We can have a good (b) when we talk about Japanese and American books.

① _____ ② _____

10 文を並べかえて英文を完成させる問題 次の英文中の□に、あとの①～④を入れると、意味の通る文章が完成します。①～④の順序として適切なものをア～エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

A month ago, my friends and I gave a *surprise birthday party for our friend Jack. I had to take Jack to the party at 6:00 on Tuesday evening without telling him about the party.

□ The party was wonderful.

[注] surprise birthday party びっくり誕生日会

① At first, Jack wanted to wait in front of the house, but I told him to come in and meet my friend.

② So, a week before the party, I said to Jack, "How about going to a movie on Tuesday night?" He answered, "Yes."

③ When he walked into the house, he was surprised because his friends were waiting to give a birthday party for him.

④ On Tuesday evening, I went to Jack's house by bike. I told him that I had to stop at a friend's house to get some things on our way.

ア ①→③→②→④ イ ①→④→②→③ ウ ②→③→①→④ エ ②→④→①→③ []