



# 基本的な長文問題

1

/100点



次の英文を読んで、あとの各問いに答えなさい。 ◀(CH01)

John is talking about his big brother.

Peter likes fishing. He fishes in the river near our house. Every Saturday afternoon, when ① he is free, he goes down to the river with a little seat and some sandwiches and fishes until it is \*quite dark. There are always a few other people there. They love fishing, too, and they all sit there 5 \*quietly for hours. ① Sometimes they catch some fish, sometimes they do not. ② I don't like that kind of activity, because I am not very \*patient.

Once Peter caught a big fish. He was very happy! All of the other people \*came to see his fish. One of them ① (have) a camera, so ③ he took a picture of Peter and his big fish. ② We still have the picture on the wall of our living room.

10 Another time Peter ④ (fall) into the river! The \*grass was \*slippery because there was some \*mud on ④ it, and while he was \*pulling his \*line in, he \*slipped and fell into the \*dirty water. Peter can't swim, but some people pulled him out quickly, and he ③ (run) home \*with mud all over his face!

[注] quite 副 まったく、すっかり quietly 副 静かに、黙って patient 形 忍耐強い、我慢強い  
 came to see ~ ~を見に来た grass 名 草、芝 slippery 形 滑りやすい  
 mud 名 泥 pull ~ in ~を引き寄せる line 名 釣り糸 slip 動 滑る dirty 形 汚い  
 with ... all over his face 顔中...だらけにして

問1 下線部①~④の代名詞はそれぞれ何を指していますか。次のア~ケから1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。(5点×4)

- |                  |             |                 |
|------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| ア ジョン            | イ ピーター      | ウ ジョンの周りにいた人の1人 |
| エ ピーターの周りにいた人の1人 | オ ピーターの釣った魚 |                 |
| カ 川              | キ 草、芝       | ク 釣り糸           |
|                  |             | ケ 泥             |
- ① [     ]    ② [     ]    ③ [     ]    ④ [     ]

問2 本文中の①~③の( )内の動詞を適する形になおしなさい。(5点×3)

① \_\_\_\_\_    ② \_\_\_\_\_    ③ \_\_\_\_\_

問3 波線部①の英文は、ある部分が省略されています。次の\_\_\_\_にそれぞれ適する語を1語ずつ補い、英文を完成させなさい。(9点)

Sometimes they catch some fish, sometimes they do not \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_.

問4 波線部②を日本文になおしなさい。(12点)  
( )

問5 本文の内容と合うように次の各問いに答えるとき、\_\_\_\_に適する語を1語ずつ入れなさい。(10点×2)

- (1) Why doesn't John like fishing?  
— Because he \_\_\_\_\_ so \_\_\_\_\_.
- (2) Did Peter once catch a big fish?  
— \_\_\_\_\_, he \_\_\_\_\_.

問6 本文の内容に合うものには○, 合わないものには×を〔 〕に書きなさい。(6点×4)

- (1) [ ] 毎週土曜日の午後, ピーターはジョンといっしょに川へ魚釣りに出かける。
- (2) [ ] ピーターは, すっかり暗くなるまで釣りをする。
- (3) [ ] ピーターは, 岩の上で足を滑らせ, 川の中に落ちた。
- (4) [ ] ピーターは, 川に落ちたとき, 泳げなかったので人に助けられた。

●文法の整理●—〈動詞・過去形〉—

① 一般動詞の過去形…規則変化と不規則変化がある。

- (1) 規則変化の過去形は語尾が(e)dで終わる。

I **played** tennis with my friends yesterday. (私は昨日, 友だちとテニスをしました。)

Mike **studied** math last night. (マイクは昨夜, 数学を勉強しました。)

- (2) 不規則変化の過去形は, 個々に形が異なるのでそれぞれ覚えなければならない。

Mother **made** a birthday cake for me. (母は私にバースデーケーキを作ってくれました。)

Tom **went** to the library yesterday. (トムは昨日, 図書館へ行きました。)

② be 動詞の過去形…was, were を使う。

I **was** a student three years ago. (私は3年前, 学生でした。)

We **were** in China two weeks ago. (私たちは2週間前, 中国にいました。)

③ 過去進行形「～していました」…〈was(were)+～ing〉を使う。

I **was watching** TV then. (そのとき, 私はテレビを見ていました。)

What **were you doing**? (あなたは何をしていましたか。)

# B

## 標準的な長文問題

1

/100点



次の英文を読んで、あとの各問いに答えなさい。 ◀(CH16)

Long ago a king lived in a small country. As he was becoming old, he knew that he needed to find the next king. He wanted to find the best person to make his country better.

The king called all the young people in the country to the \*palace. He said, “I’ll choose the next king \*from among you.” The people there were surprised. He said, “I’m going to give a \*seed to  
5 every one of you today. I want you to \*plant it, give water to it and come back here six months from today with the plant which will come from it. Then, I’ll look at the plants and choose the next king.”

It was exciting for the young people, \*including Joe. He went home and planted the seed in a \*pot very \*carefully. Every day he gave water to it and watched it. After about two weeks some of  
10 the young people began to talk about the plants which came from their seeds. Joe was sad to hear that. But he thought he needed more time and waited. Three months \*passed, but Joe still didn’t get anything from his pot. He knew that his seed was dead.

Six months passed and the day came. Joe said to his mother, “I’m not going to take my pot to the palace. People say the king will be angry and \*punish me when he looks at it.” His mother  
15 said, “What’s wrong? I know you did the best thing you could. You must go and show it.”

When Joe got to the palace, he was surprised to see the beautiful plants everyone brought \*except him. When they saw his pot, they \*laughed at him.

Then the king came. He walked around the room and said, “I’m very glad to see your plants. They show what kind of person you are.” Then, he looked at a boy who had a pot with no plants  
20 and told him to come to the front. Everyone worried about him.

The king said to the people, “Listen to me. Six months ago I gave everyone here a seed. But the seeds that I gave all of you \*were boiled and I knew no plants would come from them. All of you except this boy have beautiful plants now. That means you did something \*dishonest to get them. Look at his pot carefully. Can you see the plant in his pot? You can’t! But this is the plant I  
25 wanted from the next king.”

〔注〕 palace 名 宮殿 from among ~ ~の中から seed 名 種 plant 動 植える：名 植物  
including 前 ~を含めて pot 名 鉢 carefully 副 注意して pass 動 (年月が)過ぎる  
punish 動 罰する except ~ 前 ~以外の laugh at ~ ~を(あざ)笑う  
be boiled ゆでられている dishonest 形 不正直な

